CHAPTER 10

Probation, Parole, and Community Corrections
Question One

What is the most common form of criminal sentencing in the United States today?
Question One Choices

1. Prison
2. Jail
3. Probation
4. Parole
1. Prison
2. Jail
3. **Probation**
4. Parole
Question Two

How many people are on probation in the United States?
Question Two Choices

1. 750,000
2. 1.3 million
3. 2.4 million
4. 4.3 million
Question Two Answer

1. 750,000
2. 1.3 million
3. 2.4 million
4. 4.3 million
Question Three

What is supervised release of inmates from correctional confinement?
Question Three Choices

1. Probation
2. Parole
3. Community control
4. None of the above
Question Three Answer

1. Probation
2. Parole
3. Community control
4. None of the above
Question Four

Discretionary parole releases are far less common than they used to be.
Question Four Choices

1. True
2. False
Question Four Answer

1. True
2. False
Question Five

What is the percentage of paroles who successfully complete parole?
Question Five Choices

1. About 73 percent
2. About 65 percent
3. About 57 percent
4. About 49 percent
Question Five Answer

1. About 73 percent
2. About 65 percent
3. About 57 percent
4. About 49 percent
Question Six

Which of the following is an advantage of probation and parole?
Question Six Choices

1. Lower cost
2. Community support
3. Increased employment
4. All of the above
Question Six Answer

1. Lower cost
2. Community support
3. Increased employment
4. All of the above
Question Seven

After reading about parole, do you favor early release that takes into account the inmates' conduct while in prison or review by a parole board?
Question Seven Choices

1. Review by trained professional parole board members
2. Statutory Decree
3. No early release; offenders should serve entire sentence
Correct answer
Survey or opinion question
Graph answers for class discussion
Question Eight

Which U.S. Supreme Court decision ruled that probation officers may conduct searches of a probationer's residence without a warrant or probable cause?
Question Eight Choices

1. *Griffin v. Wisconsin*
2. *Estelle v. Gamble*
3. *Cooper v. Pate*
4. *New Jersey v. T.L.O.*
Question Eight Answer

1. Griffin v. Wisconsin
2. Estelle v. Gamble
3. Cooper v. Pate
4. New Jersey v. T.L.O.
Question Nine

Which of the following is a function of probation or parole work?
Question Nine Choices

1. Intake procedures
2. Presentence investigation
3. Diagnosis and needs assessment
4. All of the above
Question Nine Answer

1. Intake procedures
2. Presentence investigation
3. Diagnosis and needs assessment
4. All of the above
Question Ten

What is the term for a sentence explicitly requiring the convicted offender to serve a period of confinement in a facility, followed by a period of probation?
Question Ten Choices

1. Community service
2. Intensive probation supervision
3. Split sentence
4. None of the above
Question Ten Answer

1. Community service
2. Intensive probation supervision
3. **Split sentence**
4. None of the above
Question Eleven

What was the first state to implement intensive probation supervision?
Question Eleven Choices

1. Georgia
2. Florida
3. New York
4. Delaware
Question Eleven Answer

1. Georgia
2. Florida
3. New York
4. Delaware
Question Twelve

What is the percentage of those released from prison or jail who have a history of substance abuse?
Question Twelve Choices

1. 33 percent
2. 50 percent
3. 75 percent
4. 92 percent
Question Twelve Answer

1. 33 percent
2. 50 percent
3. **75 percent**
4. 92 percent
Question Thirteen

Which of the following best represents your opinion of community corrections?
Question Thirteen Choices

1. I support it because it is a cost-effective way to control offenders

2. I support it because it allows for counseling, community service, and more opportunities for rehabilitation

3. I don't support it because it limits punishment and puts society in danger
Question Thirteen Answer

Correct answer
Survey or opinion question
Graph answers for class discussion
The rehabilitative ideal is more popular today than it has been in the past.
Question Fourteen Choices

1. True
2. False
Question Fourteen Answer

1. True

2. False
Question Fifteen

Virtually every person in jail and 97% of those incarcerated in prison will return to society.
Question Fifteen Choices

1. True
2. False
1. True
2. False
A host of complex issues creates barriers to successful reentry. Those barriers include:
Question Sixteen Choices

1. Substance abuse
2. Lack of education
3. Physical/Mental disability
4. All of the above
Question Sixteen Answer

1. Substance abuse
2. Lack of education
3. Physical/Mental disability
4. All of the above
Question Seventeen

Evidence-based practices amongst probation offices has become widely spread.
Question Seventeen Choices

1. True
2. False
Question Seventeen Answer

1. True
2. False